

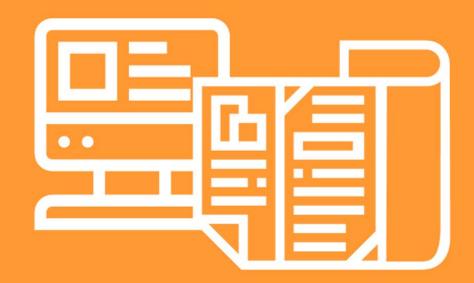
Publications Office of the European Union

# THE NEW EU LEGAL DEPOSIT SCHEME:

what's in it for you?

OP seminar, 8th June 2022

narrated by colleagues from OP.A.4 (Library and Preservation Services Unit) with some guest star appearances



# ARCHIVES: BUILDING AND PRESERVING STORIES



### What are the word(s) that come to mind when you hear the word "Archive"?



The place where all publications should end up to get preserved



Join at **slido.com** #LegalDeposit2022

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### Long-term archives

« ...are not created consciously as a historical record. »

Source: International Council on Archives website (https://www.ica.org/en/what-archive)



Slido survey: You are back in the times of Ancient Egypt, and you are asked to select only one of these documents for long term-preservation. Which one do you choose?

A – 'The book of the dead'

B – A surgical treatise on trauma

C – 'Ramses III before Theban Triad'

D – A decree issued by a congress of priests



### **Results**

- A 'The book of the dead'
- B A surgical treatise on trauma
- C 'Ramses III before Theban Triad'
- D A decree issued by a congress of priests





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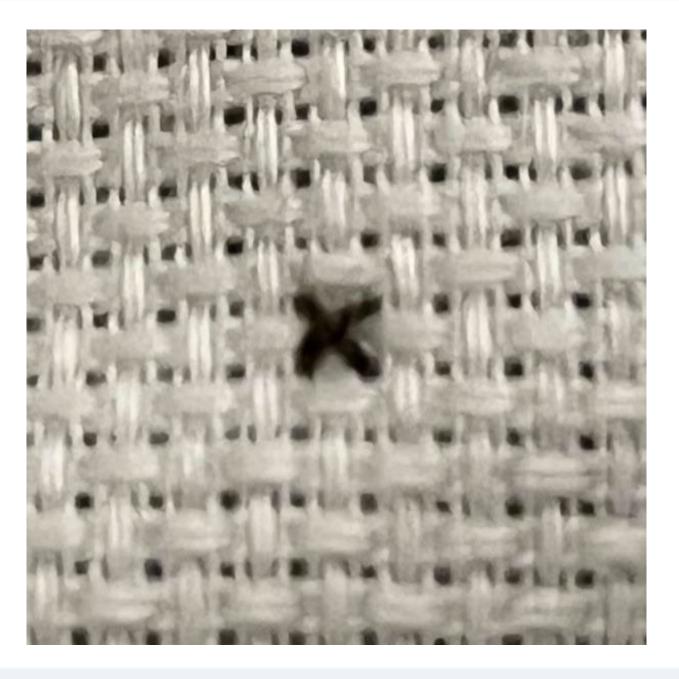
### Long-term archives

'...through their preservation of specific records, archives are responsible for **preserving**, **controlling and enabling the use** of a critical subset of the documentary heritage of society. This is a role that archives share with some libraries, which may have responsibilities under legal deposit legislation and other polices to preserve particular types of information for posterity, to help current and future generations to remember, understand and explain themselves.'

Source: ARCHIVES AND LIBRARIES IN THE DIGITAL AGE

(Australian Society Of Archivists, 2017)

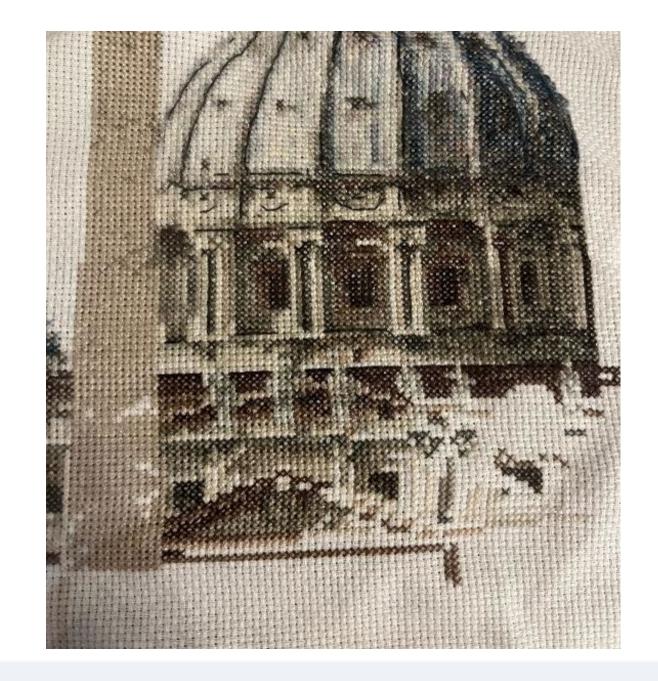
### **A** Publication



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### An archive



### The stories of the European project

From the 1950's ...

COMMUNAUTÉ EUROPÉENNE DU CHARBON ET DE L'ACIER

Allocutions prononcées par Monsieur Jean Monnet PRÉSIDENT DE LA HAUTE AUTORITÉ

- à la première séance de la Haute Autorité le 10 Août 1952 à Luxembourg;

- à la première session de l'Assemblée le 11 Septembre 1952 à Strasbourg.

SEPTEMBRE 1952

### The stories of the European project

...to today

EU preparedness to welcome those fleeing the war in Ukraine



Some 3.5 million people have now fled Ukraine following the Russian invasion. The EU is supporting Member States to ensure their protection and full access to their rights.

#### Temporary Protection and guidelines for Member States

2 March	4 March	9 March	19 March	21 March
Commission Issues guidelines	EU activates Temporary	Commission launches webpage	First transfers from Moldova	Commission issues guidelines for Member
to facilitate	Protection	to Inform refugees	to the EU under	States to support them
border checks	Directive	of their rights	the Solidarity Platform	In granting temporary protection



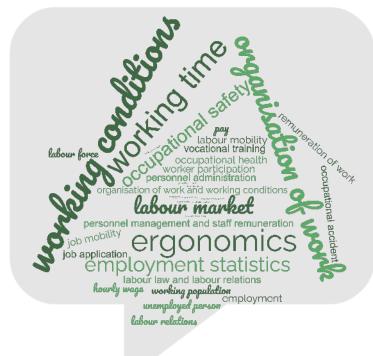
### **EuroVoc domain: Employment and Working Conditions**



1975

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### **EuroVoc domain: Employment and Working Conditions**



1975



### Break –Slido quizz!

In addition to books and documents, the physical archives store many 'unusual' materials that have received an OP catalogue number. Which of the following are <u>not</u> currently found in the archives?

- a. Playing cards
- b. T-shirts
- c. Board games
- d. Bookmarks

### Break –Slido quizz!

In addition to books and documents, the physical archives store many 'unusual' materials that have received an OP catalogue number. Which of the following are

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### **Digital long-term preservation**



### The challenges...

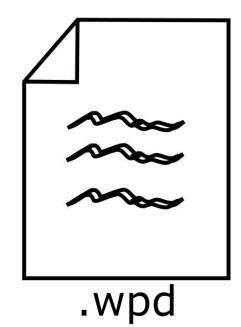
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### **PDF version (digital archives)**



جعل مشروعات تمبس أكثر وضوحاً

#### قد حصلت على منحة تميس

قد حصلت على منحة من المقوضية الأوربية لتنفيذ مشروع تميس، ومن الآن فَصَاعدًا يَجُبُ أَنَ تَاكد على مساهمة برنامج TEMPÚS IV يشكل راضح في كَافة الإتصالات حول مشروعك. وهذا مطلب واضح في إنفاقية المنحة والتي نوصي بأن تُقرآ عمانة

### **Bookmark (physical archives)**



جعل مشروعات تمبس أكثر وضوحاً

#### اد حصلت على منحة تعيس

لقد حصلت على منحة من المقوضية الأوربية لنفيذ مشروع تمبس، ومن الآن فضاعدًا يُحِبُّ أن تأكد على مساهمة بونامج TEMPUS IV بشكل واضح في كافة الإتصالات حول مشروعك. وهذا مطلب واضح في إتفاقية المنحة والتي نوصي بأن تقرأ



إجعل مشروعات تميس أكثر وضوحاً

#### اد حصلت على متحة تعيين

لقد حصلت على منحة من القوضية الأوربية لتفيد مشروع قيس, ومن الأف فضاعذا يُعِبُ أن تأكد على مساطة بونامع TEMPUS IV بشكل وانتح في كافة الاتصالات حول مشروعك. وهذا مطلب واضح في إضافية المحة والتي لوصي بأن تقوأ بعابة.

#### ن قواعد وطنوع TEMPUS سولة. الاباع

• كلما كان ملائما وفكا، يُجبُ أنَّ نوضَح أن مشروعات مُطْئَ ضم إطار و يرامج TEMPUS أي حدث أو نشاط رسوا كان موغر، حلا إعلامه، مقابلة، ندوة، زيارة ، (جماح) الما ينجب أنَّ يُوضع فيه بشكل واضح أنه قول م قتل بولنج TEMPUS برجي عنم فلر الكود الحاص بالشروع في أي مواسلات خارجة، حيث أن في دن ما يلقر ق حول بواناج قيس وأهداف. قم بويارة موفع بولنامج قيس الالكتروني:

http://ec.europa.eu/tempus



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## Digital files are instructions for a specific software to render the content.

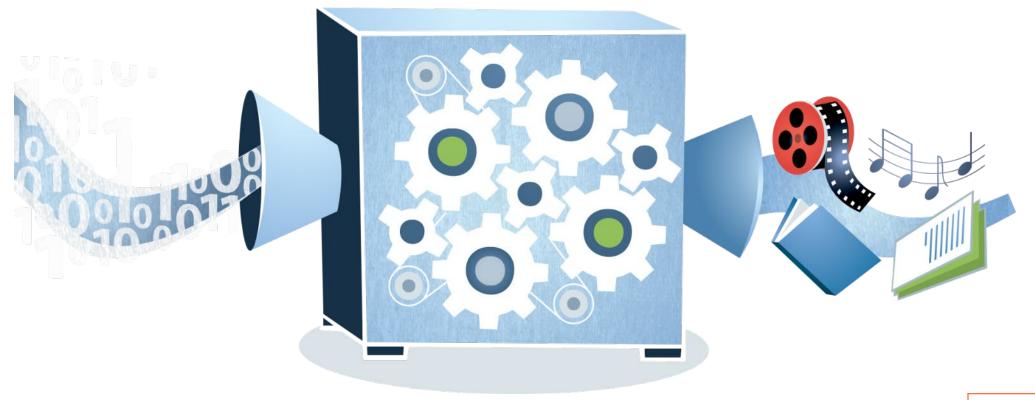


Image: Jørgen Stamp©digitalbevaring.dk

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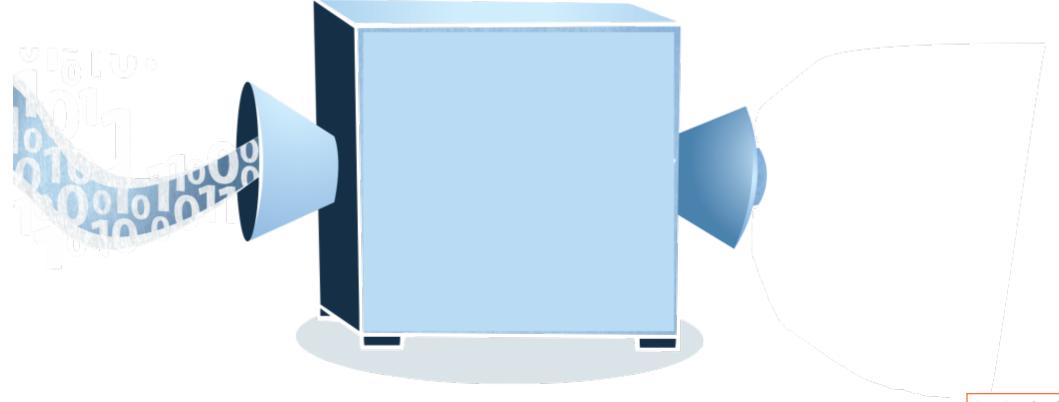
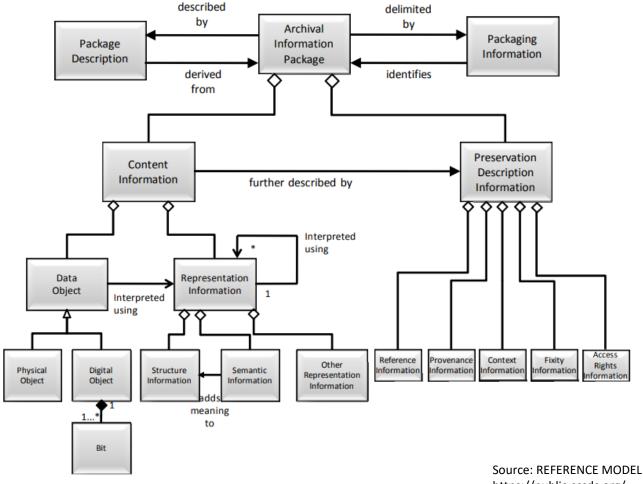


Image: Jørgen Stamp©digitalbevaring.dk

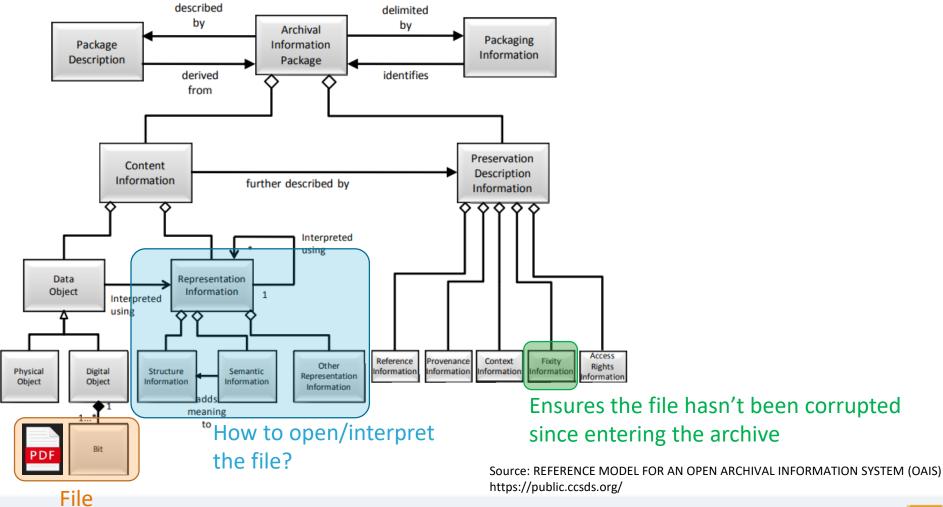
### **EUDOR – OP's long-term digital preservation service**



Source: REFERENCE MODEL FOR AN OPEN ARCHIVAL INFORMATION SYSTEM (OAIS) https://public.ccsds.org/



### **EUDOR – OP's long-term digital preservation service**





### The role and importance of PDF/A

### **Digital migration**

'A means of overcoming technological obsolescence by transferring digital resources from one hardware/software generation to the next.'

Source: Digital Preservation Handbook (Digital Preservation Coalition)

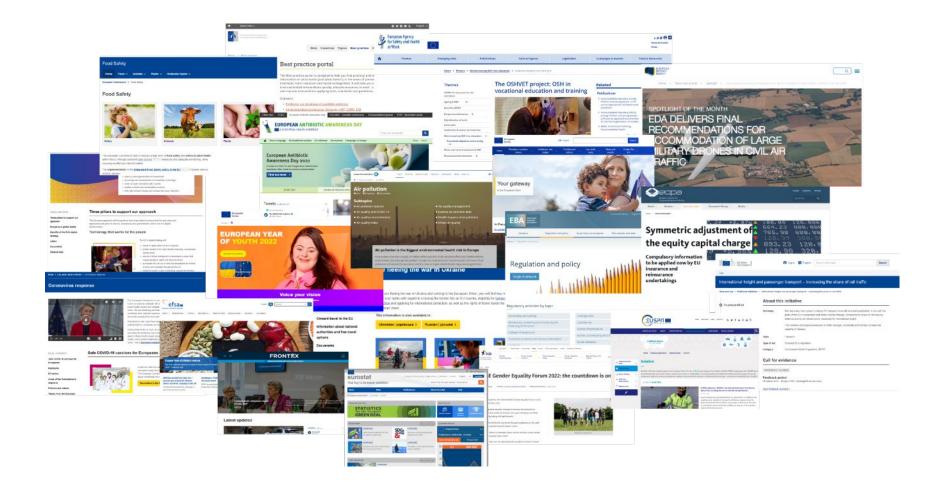
### PDF/A family: versions of the PDF standard intended for archival use

- All fonts must be embedded
- Use of standards-based metadata is required
- Limited image compression (no proprietary algorithms higher image resolution)
- External content references are forbidden.

• ...

Web-optimised PDFs are <u>not</u> PDF/A compliant!

### Digital preservation and the web

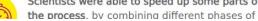


### December 2020: the first COVID-19 vaccines are arriving

develop rapidly COVID-19 vaccines.

https:/op.europa.eu/webpub/com/factsheets/how-are-vaccines-developed/en/index.html





### Following the link today...

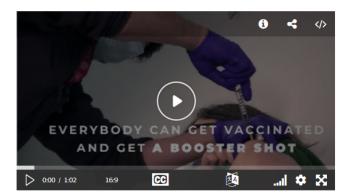
For the latest information, please visit the: Safe COVID-19 vaccines for Europeans webpage



Home > Live, work, travel in the EU > Coronavirus response > Safe COVID-19 vaccines for Europeans

#### Safe COVID-19 vaccines for Europeans

1 The U.S. and the EU expand cooperation for global action toward vaccinating the world



The European Commission has secured up to 4.2 billion doses of COVID-19 vaccines so far and negotiations are underway for additional doses. Vaccine deliveries to EU countries have increased steadily and vaccination is gathering pace. The Commission is also working with industry to step up vaccine manufacturing capacity.

At the same time it has started work to tackle new variants, aiming to rapidly develop and produce effective vaccines against these variants on a large scale. The European Health Emergency preparedness and Response Authority (HERA) will help respond to this threat.

The EU is committed to ensuring that safe vaccines reach all corners of the world. The Commission and EU countries have pledged over €3 billion to COVAX, the global initiative aimed at ensuring equitable access to COVID-19 vaccines, and are supporting vaccination campaigns in partner countries.

Search

< 00 >

2 of 4



### **Solution: Web Preservation**



### **Break – Slido quizz!**

In which year was an EU website archived for the first time?

a.1990 b.1996 c.2001 d.2010



Welcome to EUROPA, a WWW-server offering information on the European Union's goals and policies. EUROPA is a common endeavour of the EU's institutions, run by the European Commission.

#### Live Chat with European Commissioner Marcelino Oreja Full version of questions and answers



a.1990 b.1996 c.2001 d.2010

- THE EUROPEAN UNION An historical achievement
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- THE UNION'S POLICIES
- In the Union of Control of Con
- ON THE POLITICAL AGENDA Next steps to integration
- **DUBLICATIONS, ON LINE SERVICES, STATISTICS**

NEWSROOM

http:/europa.eu.int/



### **Take-home messages**

- Make sure your (document | file | website) is properly preserved in an appropriate long-term archive – make it part of the tapestry!
- Consider long-term preservation as early as possible in the process.

Questions? Doubts?

OP-LONG-TERM-PRESERVATION@publications.europa.eu

OP-WEB-PRESERVATION@publications.europa.eu



### THANK YOU

EU-LEGAL-DEPOSIT@publications.europa.eu

